CONTENTS

Preface ......................................................... ix

Why Feelings and Emotions? .............................. xix

Martin L. Reymert

I. Theory: Psychophysiological Approaches

1. Emotion as Visceral Action: An Extension of Lange's Theory 3

M. A. Wenger

Professor of Psychology, University of California at Los Angeles

2. An Excitatory Theory of Emotion 11

Magda B. Arnold

Associate Professor of Psychology, Bryn Mawr College

3. The Conditioning of Emotions 34

B. P. Babkin

Montreal Neurological Institute, Montreal, Canada

4. A Biodynamic Psychoanalytic Approach to the Problems of Feeling and Emotion 40

Jules H. Masserman

National Foundation for Psychiatric Research, and Department of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Northwestern University Medical School

5. Sensory Affectivity 76

Henri Piéron

Institute of Psychology, University of Paris

(Paper read by William D. Neff, The University of Chicago)

6. Theory of Emotions in Soviet Dialectic Psychology 84

Ivan D. London

Tulane University

II. Theory: Psychological Approaches

7. Emotional Experience as a Necessary Constituent in Knowing 95

Samuel J. Beck

Psychology Laboratory, Division of Neuropsychiatry, Michael Reese Hospital; Northwestern University; The University of Chicago
CONTENTS

   Thomas M. French
   Associate Director, Institute of Psychoanalysis, Chicago

9. The Emotions Regarded as Functional Connections
   Albert E. Michotte
   Director, Psychological Laboratory, University of Louvain, Belgium
   (Paper read by Donald L. Grummon, The University of Chicago)

10. The Phenomenological Approach to the Problem of Feelings and Emotions
    F. J. J. Buytendijk
    State University, Utrecht, The Netherlands

11. Emotions and Sentiments in Recent Psychology
    John Elmgren
    The University of Gothenburg, Sweden
    (Paper read by L. L. Thurstone, The University of Chicago)

12. A Differential Concept of Feelings and Emotions
    Ernest Harms
    Editor, The Nervous Child and the Journal of Child Psychiatry

III. REPORTS OF RECENT EXPERIMENTS

13. The Study of Patterns of Emotional Expression
    Harold E. Jones
    Professor of Psychology and Director, Institute of Child Welfare
    University of California

14. Experimental Studies of Mental Patients under Stress
    Robert B. Malmo
    Allan Memorial Institute of Psychiatry, and McGill University
    Montreal, Canada

15. Animal Origins of Anxiety
    H. S. Liddell
    Cornell University

16. Psychotic Behavior Produced in Wild Norway and Alexandrine Rats Apparently by Fear of Food Poisoning
    Curt P. Richter
    Psychobiological Laboratory, Phipps Psychiatric Clinic, Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore, Maryland

17. Connective Inhibitions during Thought Processes
    David Katz
    University of Stockholm, Sweden
    (Paper read by Leota J. Janke, The University of Chicago)
CONTENTS

IV. REVIEWS INTEGRATING CURRENT EXPERIMENTAL APPROACHES

18. Central Nervous Mechanisms for the Expression of Anger in Animals . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 211
   Philip Bard
   Department of Physiology, School of Medicine
   The Johns Hopkins University

19. Emotions and the Electroencephalogram . . . . . . . . . 238
   Donald B. Lindsley
   Professor of Psychology and Biology, Northwestern University

20. A New Frontier: Neurophysiological Effects of Emotion on the Brain . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 247
   Chester W. Darrow
   Psychophysiological Laboratory, Institute for Juvenile Research, Chicago

21. The Experimental Study of Unconscious Processes . . . . 261
   James G. Miller
   Chairman, Department of Psychology, The University of Chicago

22. Some Implications of Physiological Individuality . . . . 268
   Roger J. Williams
   Director, Biochemical Institute, University of Texas

V. EMOTION AND PSYCHOSOMATICs

23. Physiological Manifestations of Chronic Emotional States . . 277
   Nathal W. Shock
   Section on Cardiovascular Diseases and Gerontology, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Maryland, and the Baltimore City Hospitals
   Baltimore, Maryland

24. Life Situations, Emotions, and Bodily Disease . . . . . 284
   Harold G. Wolff
   Associate Professor of Neurology and Psychiatry, Cornell University Medical College
   (Paper read by William F. Soskin, The University of Chicago)

VI. EMOTIONS IN THE STUDY OF PERSONALITY DYNAMICS AND CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY

25. Norms and the Individual in the Psychologist’s Perspective . . 327
   Saul Rosenzweig
   Western State Psychiatric Institute and Clinic, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

26. The Use of Clinical Diagnostic Techniques in Research with Normals . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 336
   Anne Roe
   Research Psychologist, U.S. Public Health Service
CONTENTS

27. Intimacy and Shame in the Dynamic Structure of Personality 343
Josef Nuttin
University of Louvain, Belgium

28. Guilt Feelings—Their Function and Dysfunction 353
R. L. Jenkins
Associate Professor of Psychiatry, University of Illinois, College of Medicine

29. Some Anthropological Considerations Concerning Guilt 362
Margaret Mead
Associate Curator of Ethnology, American Museum of Natural History

30. The Significance of the Self-regarding Attitudes and Perceptions 374
Carl R. Rogers
Professor of Psychology, University of Chicago

31. Some Psychological Features of Schizophrenia 383
David Shakow
University of Illinois, College of Medicine; The University of Chicago

VII. EMOTIONS IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

32. Emotion from the Standpoint of a Developmental Morphology 393
Arnold Gesell
Chairman, University Department of Child Development
Yale School of Medicine
(Paper read by Garth J. Thomas, The University of Chicago)

33. Affect, Expression, and Symbolic Function in the Drawing of Children 398
L. van der Horst
Professor of Psychiatry and Neurology, University of Amsterdam,
The Netherlands

34. Changes in Emotional Responses with Age 418
John E. Anderson
Director, Institute of Child Welfare, University of Minnesota

35. Meeting the Emotional Needs of Older Persons 429
George Lawton
Consulting Psychologist, New York City

VIII. EMOTIONS IN SOCIAL BEHAVIOR

36. Emotional Dimensions of Group Life 439
Dorwin Cartwright
Director, Research Center for Group Dynamics, University of Michigan
CONTENTS

37. Group Behavior and the Concept of Emotion . . . . . . 448

Franklin Fearing
Professor of Psychology, University of California at Los Angeles

38. On the Psychology of Social Groups as Illustrated by Their Incidence of Mental Disorder . . . . . . . . . . . . 459

Olav Ødegaard
University of Oslo, Norway
(Paper read by Howard Hunt, The University of Chicago)


Trigant Burrow
Late Scientific Director, The Lifwynn Foundation

40. The Irrational in the International Picture . . . . . . 487

Gardner Murphy
Professor of Psychology, City College of New York

IX. EMOTIONS IN APPLIED FIELDS

41. Emotions in the Factory . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 495

Walter V. Bingham

42. The Emotional Stress of the Foreman in Present-day Industry . 502

C. B. Frisby
Director, National Institute of Industrial Psychology, London
(Paper read by Elias H. Porter, Jr., The University of Chicago)

43. The Affective Function of Language . . . . . . . . . . 507

Robert H. Thouless
Cambridge University, England

44. Feeling and Emotion in Art . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 516

Herbert S. Langfeld
Stuart Professor of Psychology, Emeritus, Princeton University

X. METHODOLOGY

45. The Sample Interview as a Research Tool to Study Motivation . 523

Rensis Likert
Director, Institute for Social Research, and Professor of Psychology and Sociology, University of Michigan

46. The Factorial Study of Emotions . . . . . . . . . . . 531

Sir Cyril Burt
Department of Psychology, University College, London
(Paper read by Bernard Rosenthal, The University of Chicago)
CONTENTS

47. The Significance of Q-Technique for the Study of Personality . 552
    William Stephenson
    Visiting Professor of Psychology, The University of Chicago

Epilogue. Anton J. Carlson, President-of-Honor . . . . . . . 571

Appendix A. Opening Session Addresses . . . . . . . . . . . . . 575
    B. Banquet Addresses . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 581

Name Index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 597

Subject Index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 601
Describing negative feelings and emotions vocabulary with examples. Feelings of disappointment. I was utterly disappointed by the test results. My hopes were dashed when I failed the exam. She was dealt with a big blow when her dog passed away. He looked so sad and crestfallen, that’s why I decided to help him. Disappointment was written all over my face when I heard the result. Feelings of anger. I went red with fury when I got the news. My teacher is always very crossed with the pupils who play truant.