12. This is an interesting variation on the conventional rags-to-riches narrative that, according to Carol Singley, became the hallmark of orphan and adoption fiction in nineteenth-century American literature (Singley 2011: 86). Riches-to-rags stories are not uncommon in the life stories of adoptive families. See, for instance, Maria von Trapp’s accounts of the fate of her adopted family, a wealthy aristocratic Austrian family that lost their whole fortune during the Second World War and had to fend for themselves as immigrants in the United States through their musical performances as a family choir (Trapp 2002). 13. This image of the helping professions is, of course, highly debatable from a historical point of view. Adoption professionals had good reason to be critical of Harry Holt’s adoption procedures. Intent on speeding up the adoption procedure with a view to keeping alive adoptable Korean children, who often could not wait for several years while the matching process ran its course, Harry Holt became famous for promoting ‘adoption-by-proxy’, which made it possible for Americans to adopt Korean children from a distance, sight unseen. Holt did very little to screen prospective adopters, believing it was enough reassurance if he received a letter in which they proclaimed that they were devout Christians. The helping professions were appalled by this maverick behaviour, as they saw it, and felt they were proven right when, on one notorious occasion, a fifty-year-old drunken woman turned up at the airport to pick up a Holt baby (Herman 2008: 218-220).
socio-economic and political environment during this period. Furthermore, and related to the point above, Menchik’s argument is based on the assumption that attitudes towards religious minorities are stable within Islamic organizations across the archipelago. Existing works on these organizations suggests that this is not the case, however. As scholars such as Greg Fealy and others have shown, boarding schools in West Java affiliated with traditionalist organizations such as NU were noted for their conservatism and intolerant attitudes towards religious minorities. Even if one were to subscribe to the argument that growing intolerance within NU ranks is a recent phenomenon,[1] one would still have to explain how the NU or Muhammadiyah leadership imposed discipline with regard to tolerance towards minorities on such vast organizations until recently. Finally, Menchik’s critique of scholarship that has associated the persecution of religious minorities with the democratic opening since 1998 feels forced. His argument that intolerance towards certain religious minorities has been present since Indonesia became independent in 1949 because the othering of religious minorities is at the heart of the country’s godly nationalism, does not refute research findings that have seen an uptick of intolerant attitudes since the country became a democracy once more in 1998. While intolerance vis-à-vis groups such as the Ahmadi may always have been present in Indonesia, is it possible that the political opening after 1998 has allowed such sentiments to be expressed more visibly and vocally? 4/5


APPENDIX The following scene will finish in the B.G. of 1110. BAPTISTA Nay, let them go, a couple of quiet ones. GREMIO Went they not quickly, I should die with laughing. TRANIO Of all mad matches never was the LUCENTIO Mistress, what’s your opinion of your sister? BIANCA That being mad herself, she’s madly mated. GREMIO I warrant him, Petruchio is Kated. BAPTISTA Neighbors and friends, though bride and bridegroom wants, For to supply the places at the table, you know there wants no junkets at the feast. (to Tranio) Lucentio, you shall supply the bridegroom’s place, And let Bianca take her sister’s room. TRANIO Shall sweet Bianca practice how to bride it? BAPTISTA She shall, Lucentio. Core, gentlemen, let’s go. They exit the stage to much applause. The above will play as background (and simultaneous) to: Highlander

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Salina Linger
Research Notes: Volume I, Book I, Ch V: Germany has control of the Railways in Western Turkey; 1889 establishment of the Anatolian Railway Company (Deutsche Bank and the Wurtemberg Bank of Stuttgart)1903 Gwinner obtained concession for the Baghdad railway from the Turkish Government; intention to continue the Anatolian line across the frontier through Mesopotamia via Baghdad to Kuwait. Note the historic activity of illegal tolls, and ransom of goods etc on the roads. Chapter discusses the impact that this will have: reduction in importance of the Med and the Suez canal - the line when completed connecting Hamburg to the Persian Gulf. Conflict between Moubarek Sheikh of Kuwait and Rachid - Sultan of Negjed

Volume IV, Book III, Ch XXII: The Operations of the Persisan Gulf. p167 ff. Development of the 'Berlin Baghdad Railway'. Turkish attempts to persuade Ibn Rashid to take Kuwait; establishment of a Turkish outpost on Bubiyan Island

Description of the Germans attempting to persuade the Ottomans to take Kuwait, through to establishing a 'consulate' in Bahrain.

The taking of Basra and Kurna by the British and the finding of a store of railway building materials north of Basra. Note the Arabs looted Basra when the Ottomans left for Kurna. The Brits restored order.


Volume IX, Book III, Ch LXXXVIII: Baghdad - Jerusalem - Damascus; pp 114-146. Note P 136 - a branch line from Hillah to Baghdad was built to assist in bringing grain to the capital. Note fear for the safety of the Christians in Mosul p146.
Year: 1940  
Title: War in the Desert: The Story of Lawrence of Araboa  
Place Published: Glasgow  
Publisher: Collins  
Short Title: War in the Desert: The Story of Lawrence of Araboa

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 35  
Author: William Slim, (Viscount, Sir, Field Marshall)  
Year: 1956  
Title: Defeat into Victory  
Place Published: London  
Publisher: Cassell  
Short Title: Defeat into Victory

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 30  
Author: Owen, Frank  
Year: 1960  
Title: The Fall of Singapore  
Series Title: Great True Stories of World War Two  
Place Published: London  
Publisher: 1962 Pan Books  
Short Title: The Fall of Singapore

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 29  
Author: Churchill, Randolph S and Churchill, Winston S  
Year: 1967  
Title: The Six Day War  
Place Published: London  
Publisher: Heinemann  
Short Title: The Six Day War  
Notes: Iraq participation in the 6 day war  
The breakup of the UAR - preceded by the secession of Syria  
Pro- and anti-Nasser elements in the Middle east  
Active and passive support for the Arab movement - e.g., Kuwait offering financial assistance  
Iraq troop mobilisations onto Jordanian territory

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 33  
Author: Mansfield, Peter  
Year: 1971  
Title: The British in Egypt  
Publisher: Weidenfeld and Nicholson  
Short Title: The British in Egypt  
Notes: 1882 - Suez  
Includes a description of the disaster in Khartoum (defeat of Gordon at the hands of the Mahdi)

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 13  
Author: Mansfield, Peter  
Year: 1976
Title: Insurgent Iraq: Al Zarqawi and the New Generation  
Publisher: Constable  
Short Title: Insurgent Iraq: Al Zarqawi and the New Generation

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 1  
Author: Walker, Jonathan  
Year: 2005  
Title: Aden Insurgency: The Savage War in South Arabia 1962-67  
Publisher: Spellmount  
Short Title: Aden Insurgency: The Savage War in South Arabia 1962-67

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 24  
Author: Allen, Charles  
Year: 2006/7  
Title: God's Terrorists: The Wahhabi Cult and the Hidden Roots of Modern Jihad  
Publisher: Little, Brown/Abacus  
Short Title: God's Terrorists: The Wahhabi Cult and the Hidden Roots of Modern Jihad

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 26  
Author: Neumann, Peter R  
Year: 2009  
Title: Old & New Terrorism: Late Modernity, Globalization and the Transformation of Political Violence  
Place Published: Cambridge  
Publisher: Polity Press  
Short Title: Old & New Terrorism: Late Modernity, Globalization and the Transformation of Political Violence

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 6  
Year: 2011  
Title: Guerilla Leader: T E Lawrence and the Arab Revolt  
Place Published: New York  
Publisher: Bantam Books  
Short Title: Guerilla Leader: T E Lawrence and the Arab Revolt

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 11  
Author: Feinstein, Andrew  
Year: 2011  
Title: The Shadow World: Inside the Global Arms Trade  
Publisher: Hamish Hamilton  
Short Title: The Shadow World: Inside the Global Arms Trade  
Notes: Gift from David Baker - October 2014

Reference Type: Book  
Record Number: 14  
Author: Reid, Walter  
Year: 2011  
Title: Empire of Sand: How Britain made the Middle East  
Place Published: Edinburgh
**Publisher:** Berlinn  
**Short Title:** Empire of Sand: How Britain made the Middle East

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 15  
**Author:** Gall, Sandy  
**Year:** 2012  
**Title:** War Against the Taliban: Why it all went wrong in Afghanistan  
**Publisher:** Bloomsbury  
**Short Title:** War Against the Taliban: Why it all went wrong in Afghanistan

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 7  
**Author:** Hilsum, Lindsey  
**Year:** 2012  
**Title:** Sandstorm: Libya in the Time of Revolution  
**Publisher:** Faber and Faber  
**Short Title:** Sandstorm: Libya in the Time of Revolution

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 5  
**Author:** Anderson, Scott  
**Year:** 2013  
**Title:** Lawrence in Arabia: War, Deceit, Imperial Folly and Making of the Modern Middle East  
**Place Published:** London  
**Publisher:** Atlantic Books  
**Short Title:** Lawrence in Arabia: War, Deceit, Imperial Folly and Making of the Modern Middle East

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 16  
**Author:** Castillo, Graciana del  
**Year:** 2014  
**Title:** Guilty party: The International Community in Afghanistan  
**Short Title:** Guilty party: The International Community in Afghanistan

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 17  
**Author:** Fairweather, Jack  
**Year:** 2014  
**Title:** The Good War: The Battle for Afghanistan 2006-14  
**Publisher:** Cape £20.00  
**Short Title:** The Good War: The Battle for Afghanistan 2006-14  
**Notes:** Review in Afghanistan articles file

**Reference Type:** Book  
**Record Number:** 18  
**Author:** Sattin, Anthony  
**Year:** 2014  
**Title:** Young lawrence: A Portrait of the Legend as a Young Man  
**Publisher:** John Murray £25.00  
**Short Title:** Young lawrence: A Portrait of the Legend as a Young Man  
**Notes:** Review in Book reviews
Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 21
Author: Cockburn, Patrick
Year: 2015
Title: The Rise of the Islamic State: Isis and the New Sunni Revolution
Publisher: Verso 9.99
Short Title: The Rise of the Islamic State: Isis and the New Sunni Revolution
Notes: Review in Book reviews, second review in Book reviews - Sunday Times

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 22
Author: Hassan, Hassan and Weiss, Michael
Year: 2015
Title: ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror
Publisher: Regan Arts
Short Title: ISIS: Inside the Army of Terror
Notes: Review in Book reviews

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 28
Author: Lamb, Christina
Year: 2015
Title: Farewell Kabul: From Afghanistan to a More Dangerous World
Publisher: Wm Collins £25.00
Short Title: Farewell Kabul: From Afghanistan to a More Dangerous World
Notes: Review in Book Reviews

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 32
Author: Lamb, Christina
Year: 2015
Title: Farewell Kabul: From Afghanistan to a More Dangerous World
Place Published: London
Publisher: William Collins
Short Title: Farewell Kabul: From Afghanistan to a More Dangerous World

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 34
Author: Malcolm, Noel
Year: 2015
Title: Agents of Empire: Knights, Corsairs, Jesuits and Spies in the Sixteenth Century Mediterranean World
Short Title: Agents of Empire: Knights, Corsairs, Jesuits and Spies in the Sixteenth Century Mediterranean World
Notes: Review in articles and reviews

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 19
Author: Ritter, Daniel
Year: 2015
Title: The Iron Cage of Liberalism: International Politics and Unarmed Revolutions in the Middle East and North Africa
Publisher: OUP
Short Title: The Iron Cage of Liberalism: International Politics and Unarmed Revolutions in the Middle East and North Africa
Notes: Review in 'Book reviews and Interviews'

Reference Type: Book
Record Number: 23
Author: Rogan, Eugene
Year: 2015
Title: The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East 1914-1920
Publisher: Allen Lane £25.00
Short Title: The Fall of the Ottomans: The Great War in the Middle East 1914-1920
Notes: ST Review in Book reviews

Research Notes: Chapter 9 p 217 The Invasion of Mesopotamia: The rebellion of the Shia in 1915 and their taking refuge in the holy shrines; followed by their Sunni Ottoman officers coming looking for them and insulting the religious by looking underneath the veils of the women to make sure they weren't conscripts hiding! - then the failure of the Dardanelles campaign (Gallipoli) and hence the reinforcement of the Turkish garrison in Baghdad - the defence of Baghdad and the subsequently the siege of Kut in April 1916.(Chapter 10), Chapter 11 - The Arab revolt: Also note commentary on Sykes-Picot agreement - and the fact that it does not bear any relationship to the current national boundaries of the present Middle East.

internal-pdf://1273144701/Review of the Fall of he Ottomans Econ 7 march.pdf
Burleigh defines terrorism as a tactic. It’s also a lifestyle choice which is neither glamorous nor admirable, as Burleigh sets out to show. Spanning the last 150 years, Burleigh examines ideologically-inspired movements (Nihilists, revolutionaries, Red Brigadists, the Baader-Meinhof gang) and nationalist/separatist activists: Fenians, ETA, FLN and OAS, the PLO and various Middle East factions, the ANC, Irish Republicans and Loyalists).
Burleigh defines terrorism as a tactic. It’s also a lifestyle choice which is neither glamorous nor admirable, as Burleigh sets out to show. Spanning the last 150 years, Burleigh examines ideologically-inspired movements (Nihilists, revolutionaries, Red Brigadists, the Baader-Meinhof gang) and nationalist/separatist activists: Fenians, ETA, FLN and OAS, the PLO and various Middle East factions, the ANC, Irish Republicans and Loyalists. ‘Blood and Rage’ is an unrivalled study that sheds an insightful new light, and a refreshingly complex angle, on a plight that threatens to affect the world. A far-reaching history of terrorism across the world from its beginnings to the modern-day, from the highly acclaimed author of ‘Sacred Causes’ and ‘Earthly Powers’. Basing his study on a wide range of sources and key players from the world of terrorism, Burleigh explains and defines the meaning of terrorism and marks its progression from its hard to trace beginnings to the modern-day. He begins with the first modern terrorist groups: the Irish Republican Brotherhood the precursors of the IRA who played a key role in the formation of an Irish Republican ideology. This is not a history of cultural terrorism but quite simply a political polemic and toady, lickspittle towards state violence. The author’s own personal bias seeps out on every page and he can barely go a paragraph without giving us a personal remark on something. Terrorism is a vile phenomena and should be rightly condemned but this book gives zero attention to the causes of it. The prose of Blood and Rage itself is highly engaging, pacey and insightful, if occasionally a bit too opinionated. Burleigh is an erudite man and sometimes his propensity to interlink several points within a single sentence can be confusing, especially as he frequently makes quite subtle inferences which can leave one baffled unless one has his cultural and educational background.